[Total No. of Questions - 5] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 3] (2125)

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# B. Tech 1st / 2nd Semester Examination Introduction to Computer & Programming in C (OS) CS-1001

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note:** Candidates are required to attempt one question each from section A, B, C and D. Section-E is compulsory.

## **SECTION - A**

 (a) What is assembly language? What kinds of statements are present in an assembly language program? Discuss. Also highlight the advantages of assembly language.

(10)

b) Write a note on components of motherboard. Explain (10

OR

(a) Define & explain Assembler, Loader, and Compiler. (10)

(b) What are the different operating systems? Explain. What is difference between micro kernel and macro kernel? (10)

#### **SECTION - B**

2. (a) Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart to find largest of n numbers. (5)

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(b) Draw a flowchart and write a function in C to calculate factorial of given number and also write a program to calculate the sum of following series using above function:- S=1! + 2! + 3! +......n! (15)

OR

- 2 (a) Design an algorithm to convert a decimal number, n, to binary format. (10)
  - (b) Explain steps involved in drawing of a flowchart. (10)

#### **SECTION - C**

- 3. (a) List any eight commonly found programming errors in a C program. (10)
  - (b) Write a recursive function that will calculate HCF of two numbers and draw its flow chart also. (10)

OR

- (a) How does a structure differ from any array? What do you mean by "Call by value and Call by reference"? (10)
- (b) Write a C program, which accepts an integer numbers and prints the multiplication of the digits. (10)

## **SECTION - D**

- 4. (a) Write a program that accepts the source and destination filenames from the command line and copy the file from source to destination. Include a check on the number of arguments passed. (10)
  - (b) Write a program segment in C to swap the value of two variable using pointers. (10)

OR

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- (a) Write a program to accept Item information (item no., item name, qty., price) for 'n' items. Store this in file and display it in well format.
- (b) What is a pointer? How pointers are declared in C? Illustrate with a suitable example. (10)

# **SECTION - E**

- 5. (a) How the software is classified?
  - (b) What is Assembly language? Give example.
  - (c) What are Library functions in C?
  - (d) What is escape sequence for Null character?
  - (e) Give syntax and use of Typecast operator.
  - (f) Which function is used to calculate square root of X in 'C' from Math.h Library? Give syntax.
  - (g) 'Function can return multiple values'. Comment.
  - (h) Give a macro definition #define SQUARE (X)  $(x)^*(x)$

What will be the output of following statement:

Printf ("%d", SQUARE (4+4));

- (i) Explain the use of file opening modes "a" and "at".
- (j) Explain the difference between bitwise AND and logical AND operators with the help of examples. (2×10=20)